

1. International Agency for Research on Cancer. (IARC). 2018. Bladder. Online 2. Antoni S, Ferlay J, Soerjomataram I, et al. 2017. Bladder Cancer Incidence and Mortality: A Global Overview and Recent Trends. European Urology 71(1): 96-108 3. Mayo Clinic. 2019. Bladder cancer. Available from: https://www.mayoclinic.org/diseasesconditions/bladder-cancer/symptoms-causes/ syc-20356104 4. Fight Bladder Cancer. 2020. Symptoms.

Incontinence⁴



Tiredness^₄



Weight loss⁴

Main causes



Smoking and other tobacco use³



Past radiation exposure³



Chronic bladder inflammation³



Exposure to chemicals, especially at work³



Parasitic infections³

It is not always clear what causes bladder cancer, and some people can be diagnosed without having had exposure to any of the listed causes.