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## Incontinence<sup>4</sup>



Tiredness<sup>₄</sup>



Weight loss<sup>4</sup>

## Main causes



Smoking and other tobacco use<sup>3</sup>



Past radiation exposure<sup>3</sup>



Chronic bladder inflammation<sup>3</sup>



Exposure to chemicals, especially at work<sup>3</sup>



Parasitic infections<sup>3</sup>

It is not always clear what causes bladder cancer, and some people can be diagnosed without having had exposure to any of the listed causes.